

2022

**1st Semester Examination**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**Paper : GEO 102**

**Full Marks : 40**

**Time : Two Hours**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.  
Candidates are required to give their answers  
in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Paper : 102.1**

**(Ocean Science)**

**Group - A**

Answer any *two* of the following questions : 2×2=4

1. Define the opening and closing of ocean basins.
2. Where does salt in seawater come from?
3. What is Marine Ooze?
4. Write a short note on the rocky intertidal communities.

**Group - B**

Answer any *two* of the following questions : 4×2=8

5. How do seafloor spreading processes occur?

P.T.O.

6. Explain the nature of the bathymetry of the continental shelf.
7. Explain the role of temperature as a physical property of seawater.
8. Define thermocline, halocline and pycnocline.

**Group - C**

Answer any *one* of the following questions : 8×1=8

9. Discuss the nature and character of coral reef ecology and morphology with reference to the Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
10. Explain how the land-ocean-atmosphere interactions influence the ocean climate zones.

**Paper : 102.2**

**(Hydrology)**

**Group - A**

Answer any *two* of the following questions : 2×2=4

1. Define piezometric level.
2. What is hydraulic gradient?
3. What is basin lag time?
4. Write the hydrological implication of inflection point on a hydrograph.

**Group - B**

Answer any *two* of the following questions : 4×2=8

5. Briefly describe the types of sub-surface water with suitable diagram.
6. Elucidate the techniques of roof-top rainwater harvesting.
7. Write a critical assessment of Theisson polygon and isohyetal method in estimating rainfall depth.
8. Explain Pennman's method of estimating evapo-transpiration in brief.

**Group - C**

Answer any *one* of the following questions : 8×1=8

9. Illustrate the methods of estimating stream discharge.
  10. Examine the necessity and procedure of magnitude-frequency distribution of hydrological events.
-