## List of Symbols and abbreviations

➤ ANOVA Analysis of variance

**bdl** Bellow detection level

**BOD** Biological oxygen demand

➤ **BSI** British standard institution

> °C Degree celsius

**CA** Cluster analysis

**cm** Centimeter

**COD** Chemical oxygen demand

**CPCB** Central pollution control board

▶ Df Degree of freedom

**Deoxyribo** nucleic acid

➤ **DO** Dissolved Oxygen

➤ **DTGS-TEC** Deuterated triglycine sulphate thermoelectric cool

**Emulsion index during 24 h** 

**EDEX** Energy-dispersive X-ray

**EPS** Exopolysaccharide

**FTIR** Fourier-transform infrared spectroscopy

> **GPS** Global positioning system

**g/cm** Gram per centimeter

> Hrs Hours (time)

➤ ICMR Indian council of medical research

km KilometerLB Luria broth

> MFT Membrane filtrate technique

➤ Mg/l Milligram per liter

➤ MIC Minimum Inhibitory Concentration

**▶ ml** mililiter

➤ MPN Most potable number

> nm Nanometer

➤ **OD** Optical density

**PCR** Polymerase chain reaction

**PDB** Potato dextrose broth

**Potentiality** of hydrogen ion concentration

**> ppm** Parts per million

**RMSEE** Root mean square error of estimation

**RSD** Residual standard deviation

RSM Response surface methodologySEM Scanning electron microscope

**► T** Temperature in °C

> t Time

TDS Total dissolved SolidTFC Total faecal coliform

TH Total hardnessTi Tolerance index

> TKN Total kjeldahl nitrogen

> TP Total phosphate

TSS Total Suspended SolidUV-Vis Ultraviolet-Visible

**WHO** World health organization