

List of Figures

Page No.

1. Overview of the component of the immune system	11
2. Life cycle of Leishmania	14
3. Mechanism of DNA based vaccination	27
4. Compile approaches of Leishmania vaccine	28
5. MAPK Pathway and associated signaling cascade events	29-30
6. IL-7 and signaling pathway	35
7. Balb/c derived thioglycollate elicited peritoneal macrophage were challenge with <i>L. major</i> followed by CD40 stimulation for to check the expression of leishmanial gene.	57
8. Balb/c derived thioglycollate elicited peritoneal macrophage were challenge with <i>L. donovani</i> followed by CD40 stimulation for to check the expression of leishmanial gene.	58
9. Amplification product of PAP gene followed by cloning confirmation of PAP gene by colony PCR and restriction double digestion.	59
10. (a) Splenic and (b) Hepatic parasite burden in BALB/c derived M10 primed <i>L. donovani</i> infected group (C) Giemsa stained Liver Tissue (D) Disease progression in spleen post-infection.	60
11. Invitro macrophage T-cell co-culture LMJMAPK10 primed mice leads to reduction in amastigote count.	61
12. Cytokine based Sandwich ELISA were done from invitro macrophage T-cell co-culture supernatant of indicated group of mice.	62
13. NO production were measured from Invitro macrophage T-cell co-culture supernatant of indicated group of mice.	63

14. Antibody mediated response of IgM, IgG1, IgG2a before and after infection of indicated group of mice.	64
15. Cytokine ELISA were performed from CSA stimulated splenocytes suspension from respective group of mice 14 and 28 days post-infection.	65
16. Real-Time PCR were performed from splenocytes to check the pro and anti-inflammatory cytokine expression at RNA level.	66
17. Gating strategy for Treg, T _H 1, T _H 2 and T _H 17 population 14 and 28 days post-infection. Splenocytes T-cells were gated on CD3 ⁺ CD4 ⁺ cells as described in materials and methods.	67
18. Giemsa stained (a) Splenic and (b) Liver LDU in indicated group of mice post-infection.	68
19. Giemsa stained were used for to check parasite load in invitro macrophage T-cell co-culture system.	69
20. Cytokine based ELISA were performed from invitro macrophage T-cell co-culture supernatant.	70
21. NO production were measured from griess reagent in an invitro macrophage T-cell co-culture system.	70
22. Serially diluted serum samples were used to check antibody mediated Ig-isotype response of IgM, IgG1, IgG2a before and after infection.	71
23. Cytokine ELISA of splenocyte derived CSA stimulated indicated group from 14 and 28 days post-infection.	72
24A. Gating strategy for Treg cell population by serially gating on CD3 ⁺ CD4 ⁺ CD25 ⁺ CD127 ⁺ T-cells 14th day post-infection.	74
24B. Gating strategy for T _H 17 cell population by serially gating on CD3 ⁺ CD4 ⁺ CD44 ⁺ CD62L ⁺ T-cells 14th day post-infection.	74

24C. Gating strategy for T _H 1 cell population by serially gating on CD3 ⁺ CD4 ⁺ T-cells 14th day post-infection.	75
24D. Gating strategy for T _H 2 cell population by serially gating on CD3 ⁺ CD4 ⁺ T-cells 14th day post-infection.	75
24E. Gating strategy for T _M cell population by serially gating on CD3 ⁺ CD4 ⁺ CD44 ⁺ CD62L ⁺ T-cells 14th day post-infection.	76
25A. Gating strategy for Treg cell population by serially gating on CD3 ⁺ CD4 ⁺ CD25 ⁺ CD127 ⁺ T-cells 28th day post-infection.	76
25B. Gating strategy for T _H 17 cell population by serially gating on CD3 ⁺ CD4 ⁺ CD44 ⁺ CD62L ⁺ T-cells 28th day post-infection.	77
25C. Gating strategy for T _H 1 and T _H 2 cell population by serially gating on CD3 ⁺ CD4 ⁺ T-cells 28th day post-infection.	77
25D. Gating strategy for T _M cell population by serially gating on CD3 ⁺ CD4 ⁺ CD44 ⁺ CD62L ⁺ T-cells 28th day post-infection.	78