## PG 3rd Semester Examination, 2010 HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY

PAPER-XIV

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable

Write the answers to questions of each Unit in separate books

**UNIT-27** 

Answer any two questions

- 1. (a) What are Antibiotics?
  - (b) Mention the properties of Antibiotics as Chemotherapeutic agent.

- (c) Discuss briefly any two modes of action of antibiotics with example. 2+3+5
- 2. (a) What do you understand by Nutritional Media?
  - (b) What are the nutritional requirements for preparing media?
  - (c) Discuss the role of temperature in microbial culture. 2+4+4
- 3. (a) Describe the structure of HIV along with its genetics.
  - (b) Discuss in brief the stages of HIV disease. 4+6
- 4. Describe the differences between capsule and slime layer. Classify bacteria according to the presence of flagella? Define mesosome and magnetosome?

  4+4+1+1

## **UNIT-28**

## Answer any two questions:

- 1. What are hypervariable regions of heavy and light chains of an antibody molecule? How was antibody structure determined? Draw and point out the different parts of the Ab molecule.

  2+4+4
- 2. (a) Elucidate the structure of T-cell receptor complex.
  - (b) What are the functions of IFN r and IL-12 in cell mediated immunity? 4+6
- 3. Innate and adaptive immunity act in co-operative and interdependent ways to protect the host.
  Discuss the collaboration of these two forms of immunity.

(4)

4. Write short notes on (any two):

5 x 2

- (i) Secondary lymphoid organ
- (ii) Monoclonal antibody
- (iii) FACS
- (iv) Anaphylactic shock.