

2018**BCA 3rd Semester Examination**
DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**PAPER—2104***Full Marks : 70**Time : 3 Hours**The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.**Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.**Answer Q. No. 1 and any four from the rest.*

1. Answer any *five* questions : 5×2
- (a) What is a view ?
- (b) What is weak entity type ?
- (c) What is functional dependency ?

(Turn Over)

- (d) Define foreign key.
- (e) What is Cascading rollback ?
- (f) What do you mean by integrity constraint ?
- (g) Indicate the advantage of DBMS over conventional file system.
2. (a) Describe Three-Schema Architecture of DBMS. Define Physical Data Independence and Logical Data Independence.
- (b) Define the concept of generalization, specialization and aggregation.
- (c) Who are the different database users ? $(5+3)+5+2$
3. (a) Explain with example Super key, Candidate Key and Primary Key.
- (b) Define BCNF. How does it differ from 3NF ? Why is it considered as stronger than 3NF ?
- (c) What is metadata and what is data dictionary ? $6+(1+2+2)+4$

4. Consider the following relations :

HOTEL (hotelno, name, address)

ROOM (roomno, hotelno, type, price_pn)

BOOKING (hotelno, guestno, datefrom, dateto, roomno)

GUEST (guestno, name, address)

Where the underlined column names are primary keys.

Write down expressions in SQL/Relational algebra for the following queries :

- (a) List all the hotels which are situated in Kolkata.
- (b) List all single rooms with a charge below Rs. 1000 per night.
- (c) List the names of all guests who stay at ITC Hotel from 25th December to 1st January. 3×5

5. (a) What is E-R diagram? Briefly describe the different components of E-R diagram.
- (b) Define the concept of specialization with a suitable example.
- (c) What is different between JOIN and OUTJOIN operation? (2+6)+4+3

6. (a) Discuss "Insertion anomalies" with an example. Suggest a method to overcome from it.

(b) Given a relational schema

Supply (Sno, City, Status, Pno, qty) with FD set

$F = \{Sno \rightarrow City, City \rightarrow status,$

$\{Sno, Pno\} \rightarrow qty\}$

Find the key of the schema. Also reduce it into 3NF

(c) Define MVD with suitable example.

(3+3)+(2+3)+4

7. Write short notes on the following (any *three*): 3×5

(a) Structured Query Languages ;

(b) Physical data model ;

(c) Data dictionary ;

(d) View and its uses ;

(e) DBA.