#### 2018

# BCA 1st Semester Examination COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND APPLICATION

## PAPER-1101

Full Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

# Group-A

Answer Q. No. Land any two from the rest.

- 1. (a) What is signed binary number? Explain with a suitable example.
  - (b) Differentiate between software and firmware.
  - (c) Define the terms: multiprogramming, multiprocessing, multitasking.
  - (d) What is the function of a compiler?

3+3+3+2

- 2. (a) With a suitable diagram briefly describe the Von Neumann architecture of computer.
  - (b) What were the characteristics of first and second generation computers?

    6+(3+3)
- 3. (a) Simplify: (A + C)(AD + AD') + AC + C
  - (b) Subtract (99)<sub>10</sub> from (1000)<sub>10</sub> using 10's complement method.
  - (c) Find the value of X:  $(10010)_2 = (x)_{16}$  4+5+3
- 4. (a) How an optical disk differs with a magnetic disk?
  - (b) What is computer virus? Explain the working mechanism of at least three categories of viruses.
  - (c) Give two examples of storage device management utility softwares. 3+(1+6)+2
- 5. (a) What are the characteristics of a good algorithm?

  Describe them.
  - (b) What is pseudo-code? Write the pseudo-code to determine the sum of first n natural numbers.

5+(2+5)

### Group-B

Answer Q. No. 6 and any two from the rest.

- 6. (a) What is the need of virtual memory? Describe a technique to implement virtual memory.
  - (b) How do internal and external commands differ in MS DOS ? Give two examples for each type of commands.
  - (c) What is hashtag? (1+4)+(2+2)+2
- 7. (a) Briefly describe different types of memory access methods with example.
  - (b) What is cache memory? Define cache hit and cache miss.
  - (c) Differentiate between SRAM and DRAM. 6+(2+2)+2
- (a) With the help of a diagram, explain any two LAN topologies.
  - (b) What do you mean by broadband transmission? How baseband transmission differs with it?
  - (c) List all the layers in OSI reference model.

(3+3)+(2+2)+2

- 9. (a) What is the significance of hypertext' and 'markup' in HTML?
  - (b) How an image can be inserted in a HTML page? Give example.
  - (c) What is network protocol? What are the key elements of a protocol? (2+2)+3+(2+3)

## 10. Write short notes:

4×3

- (a) FTP
- (b) LAN
- (c) FDM
- (d) ROM.