#### 2009

### M.Sc.

### 2nd Semester Examination

## AQUACULTURE MANAGEMENT AND TECHNOLOGY

PAPER-AMT-2004

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

### (Aquaculture Biotechnology)

1. Answer any four of the following:

2×4

- (a) What is cryopreservation?
- (b) State the application of gynogenesis.
- (c) What do you mean by fish vaccination?
- (d) What is endo-nucleolytic cleavage?
- (e) Differentiate between green and blue revolution.
- (f) What is mono-sex culture?
- (g) Define transgenesis.
- (h) What do you mean by bio-fermentation?

2.	Answer	any	four	of	the	following:		4×4

- (a) Write the principle of PCR and mention its uses.
- (b) State the techniques of chromosomal manipulation.
- (c) Define biofilter. State the uses of biofilter.
- (d) Discuss the constraints of androgenesis.
- (e) Give an account of the application of digital PCR.
- (f) Explain the molecular expression of key enzymes of Metabolic importance.
- (g) State the hormonal role on gonadal development.
- (h) Describe the use of sex-steroids in sex-reversal.

# 3. Answer any two of the following: $8\times2$

- (a) What do you mean by tissue culture? Discuss the fish tissue culture based on :
  - (i) Preparation of a sterile work area.
  - (ii) Preparation of a cell suspension.
- (b) Give an account of the application of biotechnological tools on aquaculture development.
- (c) What do you mean by recombinant DNA? Discuss the application of DNA finger printing in fish biology.

2+6

(d) Write short notes on:

2×4

- (i) Factors of Sex control.
- (ii) Fish vaccination techniques.
- (iii) Principles and need of tissue culture.
- (iv) Biofertilization.