

PG/II/ANTH/VfB/07

2007

ANTHROPOLOGY

PAPER-VIII (Group-B)

Full Marks : 100

Time 4 hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary

Write the answers to Questions of each Half in separate books

FIRST HALF

GROUP-B

Answer **Q. No. 1 and any** two from the rest

1. Answer in brief any *six* from the following : 3x6

(a) State two characteristic features of unilineal evolutionism.

(b) Distinguish between 'progress' and 'organic evolution' as proposed by Charles Darwin.

- (c) Distinguish between 'classificatory' and descriptive kinship terminology as proposed by L. H. Morgan.
- (d) State two characteristic features of Franz Boas' idea of Culture.
- (e) State two characteristic features of 'social fact' as described by Emile Durkheim.
- (f) Distinguish - **between 'mechanical' and 'organic'** solidarity.
- (g) - **What is meant by 'mode of production'** as proposed by Karl Marx?
- (h) **Enumerate the stages** of human society as described by Karl Marx.
- (i) **What are the different 'types of 'social action'** classified by Max Weber?

2. **Discuss briefly about positivism in European thought.** 16
3. **Discuss about the contributions** of L.H. Morgan in Social Anthropology. 16
4. **Write a short essay on the contributions of Franz Boas** in Cultural Anthropology. 16

5.	Describe the contributions of Emile Durkheim.	16
6.	Write an essay on the contributions of Max Weber.	16
<p>SECOND HALF</p> <p>GROUP-B</p> <p>Answer Q. No. 1 and any two from the rest</p>		
1.	Answer in brief on the following (a) State any three features of Jajmani system.	3×6

(b) Define kinship and mention the degrees of kinship.

(c) Define social groups.

(d) Define great and little tradition.

(e) State any three features of caste system.

(f) How many types of friendship is found? Define emotional friendship.

2. Discuss in brief the distinction and interrelation between culture and civilization. 16

3. Write in brief why N. K. Bose viewed that Calcutta is a premature metropolis. 16

4. Discuss in brief about the concept of Sanskritization and Westernization as postulated by M. N. Srinivas. 16