### 2017

# AQUACULTURE MANAGEMENT

[Honours]

PAPER - III

Full Marks: 90

Time: 4 hours

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary

## [NEW SYLLABUS]

- 1. Answer any ten questions from the following:
  - (a) What do you mean by disease triangle concept?

- (b) Differentiate virus from bacteria.
- (c) Define rancidity. What are the causes of rancidity?
- (d) How would you calculate specific Growth Rate of fish?
- (e) Mention the causative agent of white spot disease of shrimp.
- (f) State the functions of hulper-T cell.
- (g) What is macrophages? Mention its function.
- (h) Mention important properties of a ideal fish feed.
- (i) What do you mean by epidemiology?
- (j) Calculate how many ATP are gain from 1 mole of glucose oxidation during Glycolysis.
- (k) Mention the name of two zooplankton and two phytoplankton available in freshwater pond of west Bengal.

- (1) State the role of vitamin 'B' complex in fish growth.
  - (m) Cite names of 4 commercial feed probiotics used in West Bengal.
  - (n) Mention two name of nitrogen fixing bacteria.
  - (o) Write down the Michaelis-Menten equation.

#### GROUP - A

- 2. Answer any *two* questions from the following:  $10 \times 10^{-10}$ 
  - (a) (i) State about chief components observed in feed ingredients.
    - (ii) Discuss about different method of fish vaccination.
    - (iii) Add a note on pigments present in feed ingredients.  $3\frac{1}{2}+4+2\frac{1}{2}$
  - (b) (i) Define live food and supplementary feed.
    - (ii) Enlist different fish feed ingredients used in fish feed formulation.

- (iii) Add a note on feed attractants. 4+4+2
- (c) (i) Give an idea about different parasite observed in IMC.
  - (ii) Discuss life cycle of any ectoparasite found in fish.
  - (iii) Add a note on parasitic disease management. 3+4+3
- (d) (i) What do you mean by feed additives?
  - (ii) Enlist different feed additives used in fish feed preparation.
  - (iii) Add a note on feed storage. 2+5+3
- 3. Answer any *one* from the following questions:  $15 \times 1$ 
  - (a) (i) Discuss about the energy partitioning of feed energy in fish.
    - (ii) Enumerate the 'Pearson's Square Method' for fish feed formulation with example.
    - (iii) Explain 'FCR' and 'PER' are inversely proportional to each other. 6+6+3

- (b) (i) State about non-infectious disease of fish.
  - (ii) Discuss about the different fungal disease of IMC in respect to causative agent, pathological sign and treatment.
  - (iii) Narrate the different bacterial disease of shrimp and mention their treatment method. 3+6+6

## GROUP - B

- 4. Answer any two questions from the following:
  - $10 \times 2$
  - (a) (i) State about chemical classification of carbohydrates with proper example.
    - (ii) Mention the structure and properties of glycogen and starch.
      - (iii) Add a note on enzyme involved in glycolytic pathway. 3+4+3
  - (b) (i) What do you mean by autotrophic bacteria and heterotrophic bacteria?

- (ii) Discuss about Gram staining method of bacteria.
- (iii) State about synthetic and non-synthetic media used in bacteria culture. 3 + 4 + 3
- (c) (i) Define antigen and antibody.
  - (ii) What do you mean by humoral immunity?
  - (iii) Add a note on defence mechanism of a fish against disease infestation. 3 + 3 + 4
- (d) (i) Give the name of pathogenic organisms of each group related to fish.
  - two protozoa
  - two algae
  - two bacteria.
  - (ii) State about the ultra structure of a bacteria.
  - (iii) Add a note on oxidative phosphorylation. 3+4+3

- 5. Answer any one questions from the following:  $15 \times 1$ 
  - (a) (i) Enlist the different requirements in microbiology laboratory.
    - (ii) Discuss about the culture of bacteria by streak plate method.
    - (iii) Explain the different factors on bacterial growth.
    - (iv) Add a note on role of microbes in food chain.  $3+4\frac{1}{2}+4\frac{1}{2}+3$
  - (b) (i) Define co-enzyme with example.
    - (ii) State about essential amino acids.
    - (iii) Classify lipids.
    - (iv) Define autoxidant and antioxidant.
    - (v) Give details of how  $\beta$ -oxidation process takes place in lipid molecules.

2+2+3+3+5