

**NEW**

**2018**

**M.A. 2nd Semester Examination**

**PHILOSOPHY**

**PAPER—PHI-201**

*Full Marks : 40*

*Time : 2 Hours*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

*Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.*

**( Indian Metaphysics )**

Answer any *one* question from Group-A and any *one* question from Group-B from each unit.

**Unit-I**

**Group-A**

1. (a) What is the difference between the Cārvāka and Sāṃkhya theory of self.
- (b) Discuss, in this regard, the Sāṃkhya refutation of the Cārvāka *Bhutacaitanyavāda*. 4+12

*(Turn Over)*

2. (a) Define *sāmānya* following the N̄yaya Philosophy and explain the importance of each term of the definition.
- (b) Explain, in this regard, the debate between the Nyāya and Bauddha theory of *sāmānya*. 8+8

### Group-B

3. Briefly discuss the Bauddha theory of *Kṣaṇabhangavāda*. 4
4. Following Kevalādvaitavāda, explain the phenomenal notion of the world. 4

### Unit-II

#### Group-A

5. Critically discuss the Sāṁkhya arguments in favour of *satkāryavāda*. 16
6. Discuss the nature of mind and its Salient features following *Bhāṣāparichheda*. 16

#### Group-B

7. How is *kāla* defined in *Bhāṣāparichheda*. 4
8. Write a short note on *ākasmikatāvāda*. 4