

**2018**

**M.Sc. 1st Seme. Examination**

**COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**PAPER—COS-101**

*Full Marks : 50*

*Time : 2 Hours*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

*Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.*

**Data Structure and Algorithm**

1. Answer any *four* questions : 4×2
- (a) Discuss the advantages of doubly linked list as compared to single linked list.
  - (b) How polynomials can be represented using linked list ?
  - (c) Compare and contrast Array & Linked List.

*(Turn Over)*

- (d) Explain ADT (Abstract Data Type).
- (e) What is recursion ? Give example.
- (f) What is the precondition of performing binary search in an array ?
- (g) Write the best case time complexity of Bubble sort technique.
- (h) Which of the following is the best time for an algorithm ?  
(a)  $O(n)$  (b)  $O(\log_2 n)$  (c)  $O(2^n)$  (d)  $O(n \log_2 n)$ .

2. Answer any *four* questions : 4×4

(a) What is queue ? Write Q-insert algorithm for the circular queue. 1+3

(b) Construct the expression tree for the following expression :

$$E = (2a + 5b) (x - 7y).$$

(c) Write the recursive function for the problem of Tower of Hanoi problem.

(d) Write a C function for selection sort and also calculate the time complexity for selection sort. 3+1

- (e) Write a C function for popping an element from a stack implemented using linked list.
- (f) Compare the performance and operation of Bubble Sort and Selection Sort.
- (g) How does static allocation differ from dynamic allocation of memory ?
- (h) What do you mean by a B-Tree and what are the uses of such a tree in data structures ? 2+2

3. Answer any *two* questions : 2×8

- (a) (i) Given the preorder and inorder sequence and draw the resultant binary tree :

Pre-order : A B D G H E I C F J K

In-order : G D H B E I A C J F K

- (ii) Write algorithm for inorder traversal of a binary tree.

5+3

- (b) (i) Write the advantage of circular queue over linear queue.

- (ii) *What is a self referential structure ?*

- (iii) Describe a string reversal algorithm.
- (iv) Write the difference between  $a[ ][ ]$  and  $a$ .  
3+1+3+1
- (c) (i) Construct an AVL tree using the below list. Show all the steps 12, 11, 13, 10, 09, 15, 14, 18, 7, 6, 5, 4, 5.
- (ii) Find the postfix notation of  
 $(a + b * x) \setminus (a ! - d) s - c * y$  (show all steps).  
5+3
- (d) Write short notes on any *two* of the following :
- (i) Abstract Data type
- (ii) Big-O notation
- (iii) BTree
- (iv) Tail recursion
- (v) Merge Sort. 4+4

*Internal Assessment — 10*

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