

2015

SANSKRIT

[Honours]

PAPER – VI

Full Marks : 90

Time : 4 hours

*The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks
Candidates are required to give their answers in their
own words as far as practicable*

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary

GROUP – A

(Marks : 64)

Answer Q. No. 1 and any **three** of the rest :

১ নং প্রশ্ন এবং অবশিষ্ট প্রশ্নগুলির মধ্যে যে কোন
তিনটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও :

1. Explain any *four* of the following : 4 × 4
যে কোনও *চারটি* সূত্র ব্যাখ্যা কর :

(a) স্বতন্ত্র: কৰ্তা

- (b) कर्तृकर्मणोः कृति
 (c) अकथितञ्च
 (d) येनाङ्गविकारः
 (e) सह सुपा
 (f) संख्या वंशयेन
 (g) उपमानानि सामान्यवचनैः
 (h) चार्थे द्वन्द्वः
 (i) ध्रुवमपायेऽपादानम् ।

2. Explain with context any *two* of the following extracts : 8 × 2

प्रसन्न उल्लेखपूर्वक निम्नवर्णित दृष्टि मन्दर्ब व्याख्या कर :

- (a) पदसम्बन्धी यो विधिः स समर्थाश्रितो बोध्यः ।
 (b) अनित्योऽयं गुणेन निषेधः तदशिष्यं संज्ञाप्रमाणत्वात् ।
 (c) विभाषेति योगविभागाद्गुणे स्त्रियां च क्वचित् ।
 (d) गम्यमानापि क्रिया कारकविभक्तौ प्रयोजिका ।

3. Explain the formation of compound of any *four* of the following : 4 × 4

छात्रेण पदत्रय समास गठन व्याख्या कर :

अध्यात्मम्, काकपेया, दम्पती, यूपदारु, कुम्भकारः,
 केशाकेशि, राजपुरुषः, कण्ठेकालः ।

4. (i) Account for the case-endings in any *six* of the following underlined words citing relevant सूत्रs : 2 × 6

- (a) जलं पिपासुः ।
 (b) दुग्धस्य पानं शिशुना ।
 (c) न प्रभातरलं ज्योतिरुदेति वसुधातलात् ।
 (d) धनुःषु गाण्डीवं वरम् ।
 (e) हिमालयात् दक्षिणा भारतवर्षम् ।
 (f) अध्ययनेन वसति ।
 (g) कोऽर्थः कलहेन ।
 (h) भक्तिः कृष्णाय रोचते ।
 (i) चर्मणि द्वीपिनं हन्ति ।
 (j) प्रासादात् प्रेक्षते नदीम् ।

- (ii) Distinguish between any *two* of the following pairs by citing relevant सूत्रs : 2 × 2

- (a) महाराजा and महाराजः ।

(b) देवसभा and देवसभम् ।

(c) पुष्पेभ्यः स्पृहयति and पुष्पाणि स्पृहयति ।

(d) स्थाल्या पचति and स्थाल्यां पचति ।

5. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 8 × 2

দুটির সংক্ষিপ্ত টীকা লেখ :

(a) उपसर्जनसंज्ञा ।

(b) अधिकरणम् ।

(c) नञ् तत्पुरुषः ।

(d) उपपदविभक्तिः ।

GROUP – B

(Marks : 26)

6. Answer any *two* questions :

11 × 2

যে কোনও দুটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও :

(a) What is the difference between phonetic tendency and phonetic law ? Explain Grimm's phonetic law.

ধ্বনিতাত্ত্বিক প্রবণতা ও ধ্বনিসূত্রের মধ্যে পার্থক্য কি ?

'Grimm's law' আলোচনা কর ।

(b) Mention, with examples, the chief characteristics of the Indo-Iranian Language as a distinct branch of IE family of languages.

ইন্দো-ইউরোপীয় ভাষাপরিবারের অন্যতম বিভাগ ইন্দো-ইরানীয় ভাষার প্রধান বৈশিষ্ট্যগুলি উদাহরণ সহযোগে আলোচনা কর ।

(c) State and illustrate the main characteristics of Epic Sanskrit.

মহাকাব্যিক সংস্কৃতের প্রধান বৈশিষ্ট্যগুলি উদাহরণসহ আলোচনা কর ।

(d) Write short notes on any *two* of the following :

দুটি সংক্ষিপ্ত টীকা লেখ :

(i) Dissimilation (বিষমীভবন).

(ii) Haplology (সমাক্ষরলোপ).

(iii) Anaptyxis (মধ্যস্বরাগম).

(iv) Kentum (কেন্তুম).

7. Transliterate any *one* of the following Sanskrit verses into Roman script using diacritical marks wherever necessary :

अथोलिखित एकटि श्लोकके प्रयोजनीय चिह्नसह रोमान लिपिते परिवर्तित कर :

- (a) गुणाः सर्वत्र पूज्यन्ते पितृवंशो निरर्थकः ।
वसुदेवं परित्यज्य वासुदेव उपास्यते ॥
- (b) यदा यदा हि धर्मस्य ग्लानिर्भवति भारत ।
अभ्युत्थानमधर्मस्य तदात्मानं सृजाम्यहम् ॥
-