

2016

SANSKRIT

[ Honours ]

PAPER – VI

*Full Marks : 90*

*Time : 4 hours*

*The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks  
Candidates are required to give their answers in their  
own words as far as practicable*

*Illustrate the answers wherever necessary*

GROUP – A

[ Marks : 64 ]

**Answer Q. No.1 and any three of the rest :**

১ নং প্রশ্ন এবং অবশিষ্ট প্রশ্নগুলির মধ্যে তিনটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও :

1. Explain any *four* of the following : 4 × 4

যে কোন চারটি সূত্র ব্যাখ্যা কর :

- (a) জনিকর্তু: প্রকৃতি: ।
- (b) তথায়ুক্তং চানীজিতম্ ।
- (c) রুচ্যর্থানাং প্রীয়মাণ: ।
- (d) ইত্থম্ভূতলক্ষণে ।
- (e) সমর্থ: পদবিধি: ।
- (f) কর্তৃকরণে কৃতা বহুলম্ ।
- (g) তদ্বিতার্থোত্তরপদসমাহারে চ ।
- (h) অর্ধং নপুংসকম্ ।
- (i) যেষাশ্চ বিরোধ: শাশ্বতিক: ।

2. Explain with context any *two* of the following extracts : 8 × 2

সপ্রসঙ্গ নিম্নলিখিত দুটি সন্দর্ভ ব্যাখ্যা কর :

- (a) 'কর্ম' ইত্যনুবৃত্তৌ পুন: কর্মগ্রহণমাধারনিবৃত্ত্যর্থম্ ।

- (b) अभिधानं तु प्रायेण तिङ्कृतद्धितसमासैः ।
- (c) समासश्चतुर्विध इति तु प्रायो वादः ।
- (d) योगविभागस्य इष्टसिद्ध्यर्थत्वात् कतिपयतिङन्तोत्तरपदोऽयं समासः, स च छन्दस्येव ।
- (e) औपश्लेषिको वैषयिकोऽभिव्यापकश्चेत्याधारस्त्रिधा ।
3. Explain the formation of the compound of any *four* of the following : 4 × 4
- छात्राणि अक्षरं अक्षरं गठनं व्याख्या करः :
- अध्यात्मम्, पाणिपादम्, अर्थगौरवम्, इक्षुच्छायम्, किंसखा,  
विद्यारत्नम्, सपुत्रः, पुष्पधन्वा, युवजानिः, महादेवः ।
4. (i) Account for the case-ending in any *six* of the following underlined words citing relevant सूत्रs : 2 × 6
- (a) गुरवे नमस्करोमि ।
- (b) केशेषु गृहीत्वा तं जघान रामः ।
- (c) भक्तिः ज्ञानाय कल्पते ।

- (d) पिता पुत्रेण गच्छति ।  
 (e) वृक्षं पुष्पं चिनोति ।  
 (f) तावत् भयस्य भेतव्यं यावद्भयमनागतम् ।  
 (g) न कूपखननं युक्तं प्रदीप्ते वह्निना गृहे ।  
 (h) मुखेन त्रिलोचनः ।  
 (i) उदिते चन्द्रमसि मुनिरूपास्ते ।  
 (j) पुण्येन दृष्टो हरिः ।

(ii) Distinguish between any *two* of the following pairs by citing relevant सूत्र s : 2 × 2

- (a) वर्षं व्याकरणमपठत् and वर्षेण व्याकरणमपठत् ।  
 (b) रजकाय वस्त्रं दंदाति and रजकस्य वस्त्रं ददाति ।  
 (c) सुहृद् and सुहृदयः ।  
 (d) राजवान् and राजन्वान् ।  
 (e) त्रिलोकः and त्रिलोकी ।

5. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :

দুটির সংক্ষিপ্ত টীকা লেখ :

8 × 2

(a) नित्यसमासः ।

(b) क्रमप्रवचनीयः ।

(c) अपादानकारकम् ।

(d) गतितत्पुरुषः ।

(e) वृत्तिः ।

GROUP – B

[ Marks : 26 ]

6. Answer any *two* questions :

11 × 2

যে কোন দুটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও :

(a) Write a critical note on non-Aryan influence on sanskrit.

সংস্কৃত ভাষার উপর অনার্যভাষার প্রভাব অবলম্বনে একটি সমীক্ষাত্মক টীকা লেখ ।

(b) What is Epic Sanskrit ? Discuss the main characteristics of Epic Sanskrit.

মহাকাব্যিক সংস্কৃত বলতে কি বোঝ ? এর মূল লক্ষণগুলি আলোচনা কর ।

(c) Show by examples how Vedic and Classical Sanskrit differ from each other.

সোদাহরণ বৈদিক ও ধ্রুপদী সংস্কৃত ভাষার ভিন্নতা আলোচনা কর ।

(d) Write short notes on any *two* of the following :

দুটির সংক্ষিপ্ত টীকা লেখ :

(i) Assimilation.

সমীভবন ।

(ii) Metathesis.

বর্ণ বিপর্যয় ।

(iii) Epenthesis.

অপিনিহিতি ।

(iv) Grassmann's law.

গ্রাসমান সূত্র ।

7. Transliterate any *one* of the following Sanskrit verses into Roman script using diacritical marks wherever necessary :

4

अधोलिखित *एक*टि श्लोकके प्रयोजनीय चिह्नसह रोमान लिपिते परिवर्तित कर :

- (a) जननी जन्मभूमिश्च जनकश्च जनार्दनः ।  
जाह्नवीजलपानञ्च जकाराः पञ्च दुर्लभाः ॥
- (b) अमृतं मधुरं सम्यक् संस्कृतं हि ततोऽधिकम् ।  
देवभोग्यमिदं यस्माद् देवभाषेति कथ्यते ॥