

**OLD**

**2016**

**M.A.**

**2nd Semester Examination**

**PHILOSOPHY (Indian Ethics)**

**PAPER—PHI-202**

*Full Marks : 40*

*Time : 2 Hours*

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Answer any two questions from Group—A and any one question from Group—B.**

**Group—A**

1. Explain the theory of *niškāma karma* after the *Bhagavadgītā*. 16
2. Discuss elaborately the Buddhist doctrine of *Pañcasūla*. 16
3. Explain the concept of *dharma* in Hindu ethics. 16

*(Turn Over)*

4. Explain, according to Jainism, the *pañca-mahāvratā* and the *pañca-anubratā* for the attainment of *samyak cāritra*. 16

**Group—B**

5. Explain the concepts of *maitrī* and *Karuṇā*. 8
6. Explain the Jaina ethical concepts of *ās'rava*, *bandha*, *saṃvara* and *nirjarā*. 8
7. Write a short note on the Gandhian concept of *ahimsā*. 8
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