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C/16/M.A./2<sup>nd</sup> Seme.(Old)/PHI-201

**OLD**

**2016**

**M.A.**

**2nd Semester Examination**

**PHILOSOPHY (Indian Metaphysics)**

**PAPER—PHI-201**

*Full Marks : 40*

*Time : 2 Hours*

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Answer any two questions from Group—A and any one question from Group—B.**

**Group—A**

1. (a) What is *samavāya* ?
- (b) Distinguish between *Samavāya* and *Samāyoga*.
- (c) Is *Samavāya* one? Give reasons.

5+5+6

(Turn Over)

2. (a) How does *Vis'vanatha* establish the existence of mind (*manas*) ?
- (b) Explain the *Nyāya* view that mind is atomic. 8+8
3. Explain the *Nyāya* concept of *dik*, according to *Bhāṣāpariccheda* . 16
4. (a) Explain briefly the difference between *jāti* and *upādhi* .
- (b) What are the types of *Upādhi* ?
- (c) Explain in brief the different kinds of *Jātibādhaka* with examples. 2+2+12

**Group—B**

5. Write a short note on *vis'eṣa* . 8
6. Explain the concept of *sāmānya* after the *Nyāya* . 8
7. Write a short note on the Buddhist view of the reality of consciousness (*vijñāya*) alone. 8