**OLD** 

2016

M.A.

#### 4th Semester Examination

**PHILOSOPHY** 

PAPER--PHI-409 & 411

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

# (Applied Philosophy)

(Paper - PHI-409)

Answer any three questions. Two from Group—A and one from Group—B.

#### Group-A

Answer any two questions from the following.

1. Explain Peter Singer's view that the basic principle of equality is the principle of equal consideration of interest.

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- 2. Do you think that it is possible to reconcile compassion with competitiveness in Commerce? Give reasons in support of your answer.
- 3. (a) What do you mean by racial discrimination?
  - (b) Explain and examine in this connection the view of racial conservatives.

    4+12
- 4. Discuss the view that not helping the poor is morally equivalent to killing following Peter Singer. 16

## Group-B

Answer any one question from the following.

- 5. Explain the liberal view in favour of gender discrimination.
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- 6. Write a short note on reverse discrimination.
- Competitiveness in business life affects the morality of a businessman negatively. Discuss shortly.

# (Philosophy of Cognitive Science)

(Paper - PHI-411)

Answer any two questions from Group—A and one question from Group—B.

#### Group-A

- 1. State the relation between cognitive science and five main contributing disciplines.
- 2. Which type of knowledge does Ryle think is the fundamental one and why? Answer the question according to knowledge representation problem.
- 3. Write a short essay on mental representation after Tim Crane.
- 4. State and explain the theory of functionalism as a theory of mind.

## Group-B

5. What are the different types of knowledge according to Stillings (and others). Answer with examples.

- 6. Briefly explain the resemblance theory of pictorial representation.
- 7. State The No Free Will Objection' against Artificial Intelligence Theory.